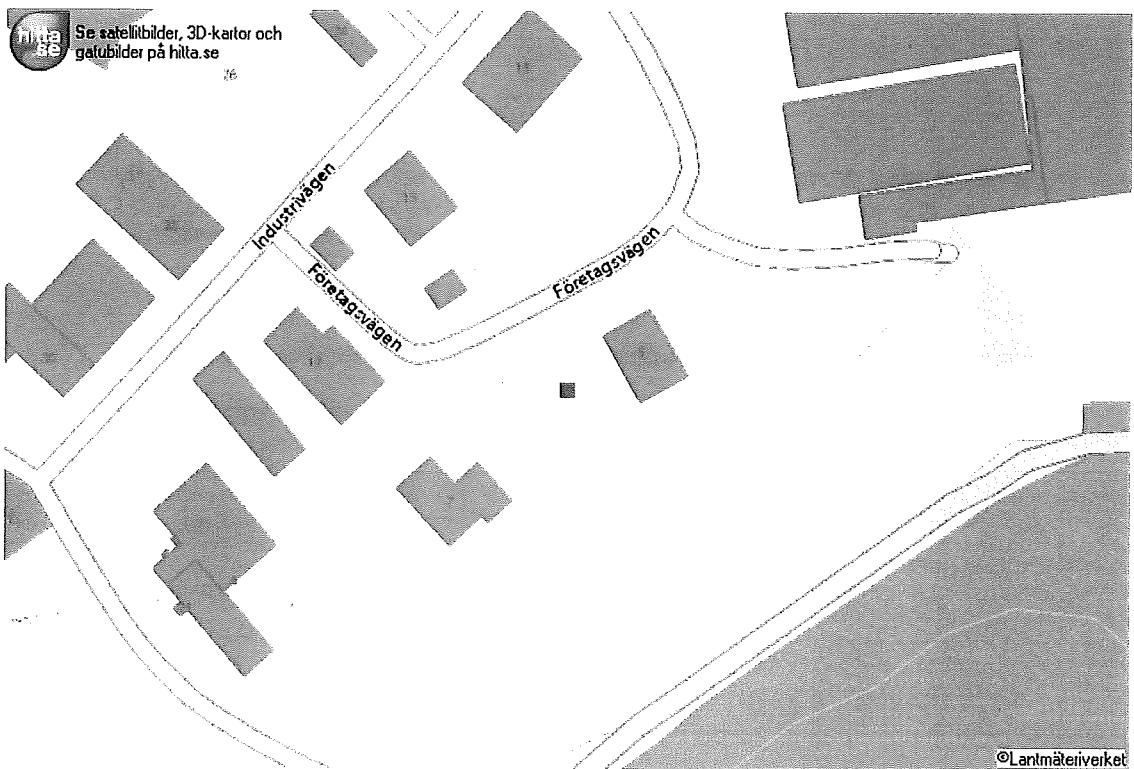


Fastighetskarta



Kartbild